

# Anatomy of Success: Poland since

# Solidarity

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# The Carnival

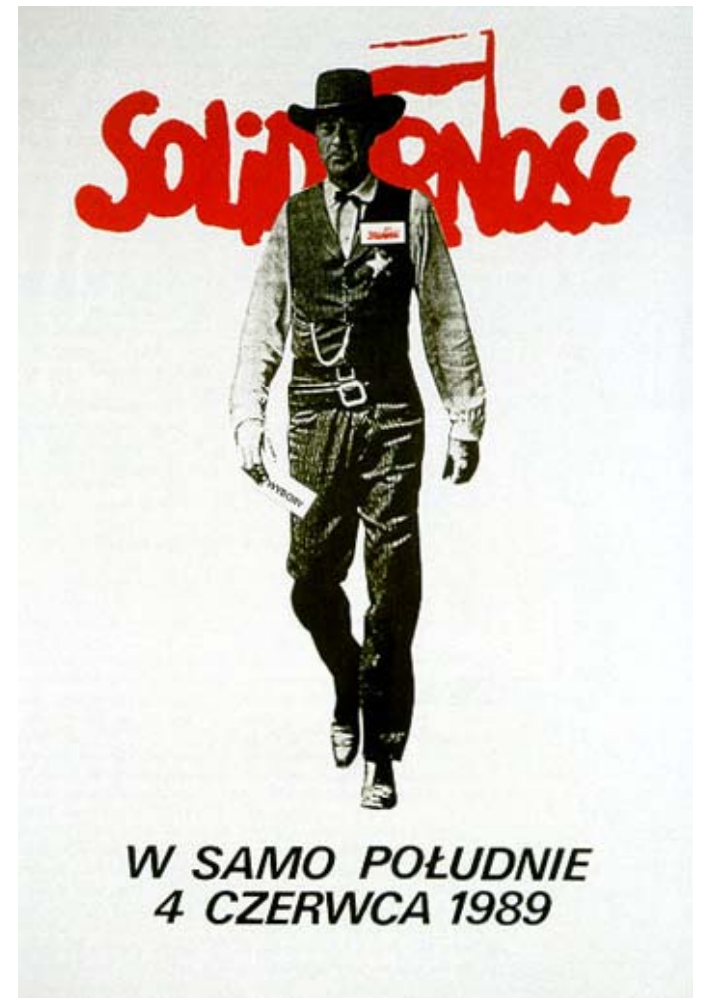
August, 1980 - December 1981





## Communism falls, 1989

- Round Table negotiations, February-May
- Election, June 1989





Prime Minister Donald Tusk  
in 2009...

...and in 2010



# Politics since 1989



- 1990: “War at the Top” splits Solidarity
- 1993/95: post-communists elected; lustration battles begin
- 1997: constitution approved; post-communists defeated
- Return of post-communists, 2001
- European Union referendum 2003; join 2004
- 2005-07: in and out of the “Fourth Republic”
- April 2010: Smolensk crash; presidential election



Europride parade, Warsaw, July 2010



German expulsions, 1945-46

QuickTime™ and a decompressor are needed to see this picture.

1.



2.



3.



1. Mirosław Dzielski
2. Jan Józef Lipski
3. Jacek Kuroń
4. Zbigniew Romaszewski

4.







Solidarity Congress, Gdansk, September 1980



Wroclaw, 1986-1988

